



UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS  
General Certificate of Education Ordinary Level

CANDIDATE  
NAME

CENTRE  
NUMBER

--	--	--	--	--

CANDIDATE  
NUMBER

--	--	--	--



**SOCIOLOGY**

**2251/23**

Paper 2

**May/June 2012**

**1 hour 45 minutes**

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No Additional Materials are required.

**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name in the spaces provided.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use a soft pencil for any diagrams, graphs or rough working.

Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

You may not need all the answer lines for your answer.

**DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.**

Answer any **three** questions.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of **33** printed pages and **3** blank pages.



**Section A: Family**

For  
Examiner's  
Use

**1** There has been an increase in dual-worker families in modern industrial societies in recent years.

**(a)** What is meant by the term *dual-worker families*?

.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [2]

**(b)** Describe **two** reasons for the increase in dual-worker families.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [4]







2 There has been an increase in serial monogamy in modern industrial societies. There has also been an increase in the number of step-parents.

(a) What is meant by the term *serial monogamy*?

.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [2]

(b) Describe **two** reasons for the increase in the number of step-parents.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [4]









**Section B: Education**

For  
Examiner's  
Use

**3** In many societies governments control what is taught in schools through the official curriculum. However, it is harder for governments to control the hidden curriculum.

**(a)** What is meant by the term *hidden curriculum*?

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....[2]

**(b)** Describe **two** factors that influence the official curriculum.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....[4]







4 Despite equal opportunities in education, girls continue to choose so called 'female subjects'.

(a) What is meant by the term *equal opportunities*?

.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [2]

(b) Describe **two** examples of 'female subjects'.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [4]









**Section C: Crime, Deviance and Social Control**

For  
Examiner's  
Use

5 In recent years more emphasis has been placed on crime prevention and the use of surveillance. Some people see surveillance as a threat to civil liberties.

(a) What is meant by the term *crime prevention*?

.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [2]

(b) Describe **two** examples of crime prevention in modern industrial societies.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [4]







6 Increasing crime rates have resulted in prisons becoming overcrowded. There is a debate about whether prisons create a stigma that deters criminal behaviour.

(a) What is meant by the term '*stigma*'?

.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [2]

(b) Describe **two** types of punishment for criminal behaviour apart from prison.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [4]









**Section D: The Mass Media**

For  
Examiner's  
Use

7 Despite the growth of new technologies within the mass media, newspapers and 'the press' continue to be an important influence in modern industrial societies.

(a) What is meant by the term *the press*?

.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [2]

(b) Describe **two** differences between tabloid and broadsheet newspapers.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [4]







8 Content analysis and semiology are both used to research the media.

(a) What is meant by the term *content analysis*?

.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [2]

(b) Describe **two** ways that content analysis is used to study the media.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [4]



(d) Assess the view that a combination of research methods should be used when studying the mass media.

*For  
Examiner's  
Use*

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....



.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....[8]





**BLANK PAGE**

---

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

University of Cambridge International Examinations is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.