



---

**LATIN**

**0480/23**

Paper 2 Literature

**May/June 2018**

MARK SCHEME

Maximum Mark: 80

---

**Published**

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

Cambridge International will not enter into discussions about these mark schemes.

Cambridge International is publishing the mark schemes for the May/June 2018 series for most Cambridge IGCSE™, Cambridge International A and AS Level and Cambridge Pre-U components, and some Cambridge O Level components.

---

IGCSE™ is a registered trademark.

This document consists of **9** printed pages.

**Generic Marking Principles**

These generic marking principles must be applied by all examiners when marking candidate answers. They should be applied alongside the specific content of the mark scheme or generic level descriptors for a question. Each question paper and mark scheme will also comply with these marking principles.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 1:**

Marks must be awarded in line with:

- the specific content of the mark scheme or the generic level descriptors for the question
- the specific skills defined in the mark scheme or in the generic level descriptors for the question
- the standard of response required by a candidate as exemplified by the standardisation scripts.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 2:**

Marks awarded are always **whole marks** (not half marks, or other fractions).

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 3:**

Marks must be awarded **positively**:

- marks are awarded for correct/valid answers, as defined in the mark scheme. However, credit is given for valid answers which go beyond the scope of the syllabus and mark scheme, referring to your Team Leader as appropriate
- marks are awarded when candidates clearly demonstrate what they know and can do
- marks are not deducted for errors
- marks are not deducted for omissions
- answers should only be judged on the quality of spelling, punctuation and grammar when these features are specifically assessed by the question as indicated by the mark scheme. The meaning, however, should be unambiguous.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 4:**

Rules must be applied consistently e.g. in situations where candidates have not followed instructions or in the application of generic level descriptors.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 5:**

Marks should be awarded using the full range of marks defined in the mark scheme for the question (however; the use of the full mark range may be limited according to the quality of the candidate responses seen).

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 6:**

Marks awarded are based solely on the requirements as defined in the mark scheme. Marks should not be awarded with grade thresholds or grade descriptors in mind.

## MARK SCHEME NOTES

The mark scheme includes suggested responses but examiners will credit all acceptable variants.

## Key

;	separates alternative responses to the question
/	separates alternative wording within the same response
<b>OR</b>	separates possible variants in a response which are mutually exclusive (award marks for one <b>OR</b> the other, <b>not</b> parts of each)
[ ]	the word, phrase or unit in brackets is not required but is in the mark scheme for clarification.

Question	Answer	Marks														
1(a)	<p>Award up to 5 marks for performance using the grid below.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Mark</th> <th>Performance description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>Perfectly accurate</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>Overall sense correct: minor error(s) (e.g. tense, number)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>Some sense with major errors</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>Part correct: overall sense lacking/unclear</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Not coherent: isolated knowledge of vocabulary only</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>Totally incorrect or omitted</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><b>Specimen translation</b></p> <p><i>(This is one possible translation of the passage. Examiners will credit all acceptable variants.)</i></p> <p>Aeneas pressed on, brandishing his great tree-like spear, and, angered at heart, he cried out in this way: 'Why now yet more delay? Why do you still retreat, Turnus? We must compete hand to hand with fierce weapons, not by running.'</p>	Mark	Performance description	5	Perfectly accurate	4	Overall sense correct: minor error(s) (e.g. tense, number)	3	Some sense with major errors	2	Part correct: overall sense lacking/unclear	1	Not coherent: isolated knowledge of vocabulary only	0	Totally incorrect or omitted	<b>5</b>
Mark	Performance description															
5	Perfectly accurate															
4	Overall sense correct: minor error(s) (e.g. tense, number)															
3	Some sense with major errors															
2	Part correct: overall sense lacking/unclear															
1	Not coherent: isolated knowledge of vocabulary only															
0	Totally incorrect or omitted															
1(b)	change his appearance (1) summon up all his bravery and skill (1) fly (1) follow the stars to heaven (1) hide in a hole (1) max <b>3</b>	<b>3</b>														
1(c)	shakes his head defiantly (1) says he's not scared of Aeneas (1) but (as heroes do) fears the gods (1) fears having Jupiter as an enemy (1) doesn't waste words (1) looks around for a weapon (1) max <b>3</b>	<b>3</b>														
1(d)	It was ancient (1) huge (1) it was a field boundary marker (1) it would take 12 men to pick it up (1) max <b>2</b>	<b>2</b>														

Question	Answer	Marks
1(e)	<i>manu ... trepida</i> (1) vivid depiction of effort (1) <i>torquebat</i> (1) vivid motion verb (1) <i>altior insurgens</i> (1) builds up tension (1) retardation of <i>heros</i> (1) alliteration in both lines (1) <i>trepida torquebat / cursu concitus</i> (1) repetition of harsh t and c sounds (1) represents violent fighting (1) max 2	2

Question	Answer	Marks														
2(a)	Award up to 5 marks for performance using the grid below. <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Mark</th> <th>Performance description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>Perfectly accurate</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>Overall sense correct: minor error(s) (e.g. tense, number)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>Some sense with major errors</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>Part correct: overall sense lacking/unclear</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Not coherent: isolated knowledge of vocabulary only</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>Totally incorrect or omitted</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><b>Specimen translation</b></p> <p><i>(This is one possible translation of the passage. Examiners will credit all acceptable variants.)</i></p> <p>‘You are the victor, and the Ausonians have seen me stretch out my hands in defeat: Lavinia is your wife, don’t extend your hatred further.’</p>	Mark	Performance description	5	Perfectly accurate	4	Overall sense correct: minor error(s) (e.g. tense, number)	3	Some sense with major errors	2	Part correct: overall sense lacking/unclear	1	Not coherent: isolated knowledge of vocabulary only	0	Totally incorrect or omitted	5
Mark	Performance description															
5	Perfectly accurate															
4	Overall sense correct: minor error(s) (e.g. tense, number)															
3	Some sense with major errors															
2	Part correct: overall sense lacking/unclear															
1	Not coherent: isolated knowledge of vocabulary only															
0	Totally incorrect or omitted															
2(b)	hesitation/uncertainty (1) – <i>dextram repressit/cunctantem</i> (1) and then anger (1) – <i>furiis accensus/ira terribilis</i> (1) <b>OR</b> grief (1) <i>doloris</i> (1) max 4	4														
2(c)	repetition of <i>Pallas</i> (1) reminds the reader of why Aeneas can’t spare Turnus/adds emotion (1) Shows Aeneas nearly give in to Turnus but then see Pallas’ baldric and change his mind back (1) <i>spoliis indute meorum</i> (1) direct speech from Aeneas (1) <i>tunc ...</i> Turnus going to the underworld with a groan (1) <i>gemitu</i> (1) <i>indignata</i> (1) his life does not want to go (1)	4														
2(d)	_ u u   _ u u   _ u u   _ _   _ u u   _ x vitaque cum gemitu fugit indignata sub umbras	2														

Question	Answer				Marks															
3	<p>Answers may include references to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• exciting events;</li> <li>• the fact that the audience already knew the story;</li> <li>• supernatural occurrences;</li> <li>• metaphors;</li> <li>• metre;</li> <li>• vivid description;</li> <li>• characters;</li> <li>• use of similes;</li> <li>• emotion;</li> <li>• direct speech;</li> <li>• gods as characters.</li> </ul> <p>Points should be illustrated with examples from the text in English or Latin. Award up to 5 marks for performance against each AO using the grid.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Level</th> <th>AO2 Literary knowledge with understanding</th> <th>Mark</th> <th>AO3 Literary criticism with personal response</th> <th>Mark</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Level 3</td> <td>A <b>good</b> range of appropriate points with clear and detailed explanation. A <b>good</b> range of Latin quotations / references to the text with relevant discussion. Demonstrates <b>good</b> understanding of the text and its context.</td> <td>4–5</td> <td><b>Good</b> evaluation with detailed analysis of evidence. Answers offer an informed personal response to the literature.</td> <td>4–5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Level 2</td> <td>Makes relevant points with <b>some</b> explanation. A few Latin quotations / references to the text with discussion. Demonstrates <b>some</b> understanding of the text and its context.</td> <td>2–3</td> <td><b>Some</b> evaluation with use of evidence. Answers offer <b>some</b> personal response to the literature.</td> <td>2–3</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				Level	AO2 Literary knowledge with understanding	Mark	AO3 Literary criticism with personal response	Mark	Level 3	A <b>good</b> range of appropriate points with clear and detailed explanation. A <b>good</b> range of Latin quotations / references to the text with relevant discussion. Demonstrates <b>good</b> understanding of the text and its context.	4–5	<b>Good</b> evaluation with detailed analysis of evidence. Answers offer an informed personal response to the literature.	4–5	Level 2	Makes relevant points with <b>some</b> explanation. A few Latin quotations / references to the text with discussion. Demonstrates <b>some</b> understanding of the text and its context.	2–3	<b>Some</b> evaluation with use of evidence. Answers offer <b>some</b> personal response to the literature.	2–3	10
Level	AO2 Literary knowledge with understanding	Mark	AO3 Literary criticism with personal response	Mark																
Level 3	A <b>good</b> range of appropriate points with clear and detailed explanation. A <b>good</b> range of Latin quotations / references to the text with relevant discussion. Demonstrates <b>good</b> understanding of the text and its context.	4–5	<b>Good</b> evaluation with detailed analysis of evidence. Answers offer an informed personal response to the literature.	4–5																
Level 2	Makes relevant points with <b>some</b> explanation. A few Latin quotations / references to the text with discussion. Demonstrates <b>some</b> understanding of the text and its context.	2–3	<b>Some</b> evaluation with use of evidence. Answers offer <b>some</b> personal response to the literature.	2–3																

Question	Answer				Marks
3	<b>Level</b>	<b>AO2 Literary knowledge with understanding</b>	<b>Mark</b>	<b>AO3 Literary criticism with personal response</b>	<b>Mark</b>
	Level 1	Points made are of little or no relevance. One Latin quotation / reference to the text without discussion. Demonstrates <b>minimal</b> understanding of the text and its context.	1	<b>Minimal</b> evaluation of the evidence. Answers offer a <b>minimal</b> personal response.	1
	Level 0	No creditable response.	0	No creditable response.	0

Question	Answer	Marks														
4(a)	Write back (1) as quickly as possible (1)	<b>2</b>														
4(b)	<p>Award up to 5 marks for performance using the grid below.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Mark</th> <th>Performance description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>Perfectly accurate</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>Overall sense correct: minor error(s) (e.g. tense, number)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>Some sense with major errors</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>Part correct: overall sense lacking/unclear</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Not coherent: isolated knowledge of vocabulary only</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>Totally incorrect or omitted</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><b>Specimen translation</b></p> <p><i>(This is one possible translation of the passage. Examiners will credit all acceptable variants.)</i></p> <p>In the bath, I have moved the hot chamber to the other corner of the changing room because it was so placed that its steam-pipe was immediately under the bedrooms.</p>	Mark	Performance description	5	Perfectly accurate	4	Overall sense correct: minor error(s) (e.g. tense, number)	3	Some sense with major errors	2	Part correct: overall sense lacking/unclear	1	Not coherent: isolated knowledge of vocabulary only	0	Totally incorrect or omitted	<b>5</b>
Mark	Performance description															
5	Perfectly accurate															
4	Overall sense correct: minor error(s) (e.g. tense, number)															
3	Some sense with major errors															
2	Part correct: overall sense lacking/unclear															
1	Not coherent: isolated knowledge of vocabulary only															
0	Totally incorrect or omitted															
4(c)	<i>ampla...loco posita</i> he thinks they are a good size (1) and well positioned (1)	<b>2</b>														

Question	Answer	Marks
4(d)(i)	columns not straight (1) nor correctly positioned (1)	2
4(d)(ii)	be demolished (1)	1
4(d)(iii)	learn to use a plumb line <b>OR</b> measuring tape (1)	1
4(e)	keep an eye on things (1) very diligently (1); the nickname <i>Caesius</i> means 'basher' which explains Cicero's confidence in his words (1) max 2	2

Question	Answer	Marks														
5(a)	Tiro	1														
5(b)	parallel clauses with contrasts – <i>valde/paulum</i> ; <i>priore/altera</i> ; <i>perturbatus/recreatus</i> alliteration of the letter p <i>priore pagina</i> asyndeton <i>varie ... recreatus</i> <b>OR</b> explanation max 3	3														
5(c)(i)	Don't sail or travel by road (1) until you are better (1)	2														
5(c)(ii)	Tells Tiro that seeing him when he is better (1) will be soon enough (1)	2														
5(d)	The doctor is well regarded	1														
5(e)	<p>Award up to 5 marks for performance using the grid below.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Mark</th> <th>Performance description</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>Perfectly accurate</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>Overall sense correct: minor error(s) (e.g. tense, number)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>Some sense with major errors</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>Part correct: overall sense lacking/unclear</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>Not coherent: isolated knowledge of vocabulary only</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>Totally incorrect or omitted</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><b>Specimen translation</b></p> <p><i>(This is one possible translation of the passage. Examiners will credit all acceptable variants.)</i></p> <p>Yet I am far from satisfied with his treatment. For you ought not to have had soup given you when suffering from weak digestion. However, I have written to him with great earnestness, as also to Lyso.</p>	Mark	Performance description	5	Perfectly accurate	4	Overall sense correct: minor error(s) (e.g. tense, number)	3	Some sense with major errors	2	Part correct: overall sense lacking/unclear	1	Not coherent: isolated knowledge of vocabulary only	0	Totally incorrect or omitted	5
Mark	Performance description															
5	Perfectly accurate															
4	Overall sense correct: minor error(s) (e.g. tense, number)															
3	Some sense with major errors															
2	Part correct: overall sense lacking/unclear															
1	Not coherent: isolated knowledge of vocabulary only															
0	Totally incorrect or omitted															
5(f)	Cicero was bilingual or other reasonable suggestion	1														

Question	Answer				Marks															
6	<p>Answers may include references to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• interfering with the design of his brother’s house;</li> <li>• complaining about his sister-in-law to her brother;</li> <li>• passing judgement on the doctor’s skills;</li> <li>• making fun of Diphilus’ skills;</li> <li>• taking on Antony;</li> <li>• inflicting his philosophy on others;</li> <li>• he controls Tiro’s treatment;</li> <li>• he makes decisions about his brother’s villa;</li> <li>• he interferes in his brother’s marriage.</li> </ul> <p>Points should be illustrated with examples from the text. Award up to 5 marks for performance against each AO using the grid.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Level</th> <th>AO2 Literary knowledge with understanding</th> <th>Mark</th> <th>AO3 Literary criticism with personal response</th> <th>Mark</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Level 3</td> <td>A <b>good</b> range of appropriate points with clear and detailed explanation. A <b>good</b> range of Latin quotations / references to the text with relevant discussion. Demonstrates <b>good</b> understanding of the text and its context.</td> <td>4–5</td> <td><b>Good</b> evaluation with detailed analysis of evidence. Answers offer an informed personal response to the literature.</td> <td>4–5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Level 2</td> <td>Makes relevant points with <b>some</b> explanation. A few Latin quotations / references to the text with discussion. Demonstrates <b>some</b> understanding of the text and its context.</td> <td>2–3</td> <td><b>Some</b> evaluation with use of evidence. Answers offer <b>some</b> personal response to the literature.</td> <td>2–3</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				Level	AO2 Literary knowledge with understanding	Mark	AO3 Literary criticism with personal response	Mark	Level 3	A <b>good</b> range of appropriate points with clear and detailed explanation. A <b>good</b> range of Latin quotations / references to the text with relevant discussion. Demonstrates <b>good</b> understanding of the text and its context.	4–5	<b>Good</b> evaluation with detailed analysis of evidence. Answers offer an informed personal response to the literature.	4–5	Level 2	Makes relevant points with <b>some</b> explanation. A few Latin quotations / references to the text with discussion. Demonstrates <b>some</b> understanding of the text and its context.	2–3	<b>Some</b> evaluation with use of evidence. Answers offer <b>some</b> personal response to the literature.	2–3	10
Level	AO2 Literary knowledge with understanding	Mark	AO3 Literary criticism with personal response	Mark																
Level 3	A <b>good</b> range of appropriate points with clear and detailed explanation. A <b>good</b> range of Latin quotations / references to the text with relevant discussion. Demonstrates <b>good</b> understanding of the text and its context.	4–5	<b>Good</b> evaluation with detailed analysis of evidence. Answers offer an informed personal response to the literature.	4–5																
Level 2	Makes relevant points with <b>some</b> explanation. A few Latin quotations / references to the text with discussion. Demonstrates <b>some</b> understanding of the text and its context.	2–3	<b>Some</b> evaluation with use of evidence. Answers offer <b>some</b> personal response to the literature.	2–3																



Question	Answer				Marks
6	<b>Level</b>	<b>AO2 Literary knowledge with understanding</b>	<b>Mark</b>	<b>AO3 Literary criticism with personal response</b>	<b>Mark</b>
	Level 1	Points made are of little or no relevance. One Latin quotation / reference to the text without discussion. Demonstrates <b>minimal</b> understanding of the text and its context.	1	<b>Minimal</b> evaluation of the evidence. Answers offer a <b>minimal</b> personal response.	1
	Level 0	No creditable response.	0	No creditable response.	0