

CANDIDATE  
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**TRAVEL AND TOURISM**

**9395/11**

Paper 1 Core

**October/November 2016**

**2 hours and 30 minutes**

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No Additional Materials are required.

**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.

Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

**DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.**

Answer **all** questions.

All the Figures referred to in the questions are contained in the Insert.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of **13** printed pages, **3** blank pages and **1** Insert.

**Question 1**

Refer to Photographs A, B, C and D (Insert), which were taken at different attractions in England and Wales popular with visiting tourists. Signs are used to provide different types of information to external customers.

**(a)** Using photographs A, B, C and D (Insert), identify the sign that informs external customers about **each** of the following:

- a risk to their health and safety  
photograph .....
- the route to be followed during their tour  
photograph .....
- general information about the site  
photograph .....
- the fact that the site conforms to certain industry standards  
photograph .....

[4]

**(b)** Other than signs, explain **three** ways in which travel and tourism organisations can make information available to external customers.

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- (c) Choose **one** job role within a travel and tourism organisation and discuss the training which is made available to improve employee performance.

Organisation ..... Job role .....

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**Question 2**

Refer to Fig. 1 (Insert), information about a recent innovation to help serve the European food tourism market.

**(a)** State **four** features of a fine dining restaurant.

- 1 .....
- 2 .....
- 3 .....
- 4 .....

[4]

**(b)** Explain **three** ways in which the holding of a food fair is likely to stimulate economic development within a destination.

- 1 .....  
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- 2 .....  
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- 3 .....  
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[6]

(c) Other than food and drink, state and describe **three** ways in which visiting tourists can experience the traditional culture of a destination.

1 .....

Description .....

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2 .....

Description .....

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3 .....

Description .....

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..... [6]



**Question 3**

Refer to Fig. 2 (Insert), tourism data for Sierra Leone in West Africa between 2011 and 2012.

(a) State **four** factors which are likely to have influenced the number of visitors to Sierra Leone by place of residence.

- 1 .....
- 2 .....
- 3.....
- 4 ..... [4]

(b) With reference to Fig. 2 (Insert), discuss the view that Sierra Leone is in the development stage of the Butler model of destination evolution.

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(c) Most tourism products are perishable.

Explain **two** ways in which tourism providers can manage perishable products.

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2 .....

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**Question 4**

Refer to Fig. 3 (Insert), a news item about the 'Go Eco Phuket' event in Thailand.

(a) The 'Go Eco Phuket' clean up is an example of sustainable destination management.

Define each of the following:

- public sector tourism organisation

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- private sector tourism organisation

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(b) The principles of sustainable destination management can be stated as follows:

*It is about managing the visitor impact on a local destination's economy, population and physical environment in a way which benefits everybody both now and in the future.*

Assess the extent to which the 'Go Eco Phuket' clean-up events fit in with this definition.

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(c) The popularity of many tourist destinations such as Phuket is at risk from a variety of negative influences.

Explain how **each** of the following may affect the popularity of a destination:

- over-commercialisation

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- terrorism

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- crime and social problems

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[6]







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