



Answer **all** questions.

1 From the study by Schachter and Singer (two factors in emotion):

(a) Outline **one** aim of the study.

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..... [2]

(b) Describe what the participants in the epinephrine-misinformed (Epi-Mis) condition were told immediately after agreeing to the injection.

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..... [3]

2 From the study by Yamamoto et al. (chimpanzee helping):

(a) Identify **two** characteristics of the sample used, other than that they were chimpanzees.

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..... [2]

(b) Describe the results from the second 'Can See' condition. You must use data in your answer.

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..... [3]

3 From the study by Dement and Kleitman (sleep and dreams):

(a) Outline **one** conclusion about eye movement during REM sleep.

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..... [2]

(b) Describe **one** strength of this study.

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..... [2]





8 Patty has learned about the study by Canli et al. (brain scans and emotions). She believes that the results support the nature side of the nature–nurture debate.

(a) Outline what is meant by the ‘nature–nurture debate’.

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..... [2]

(b) Outline why Patty is correct, using evidence in your answer.

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..... [4]

9 (a) Describe the psychology being investigated in the study by Pepperberg (parrot learning).

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..... [4]

(b) Studies in psychology can be assessed on ethical issues: whether they follow ethical guidelines or not. Four ethical guidelines relating to animals are listed below.

Explain whether each guideline was followed in the study by Pepperberg (parrot learning):

- deprivation
- housing
- numbers
- species

deprivation .....

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housing .....

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numbers .....

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species .....

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[8]

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